## Assembly language control flow

1/8/24

## Administrivia

- Faculty candidate visiting Thursday and Friday
  - Teaching demo: Friday 9:30am in SMC A206
  - Research talk: Friday 4:15pm in SMC A202 (reception at 3:45)
  - Taking to lunch: Friday at noon

(Another is coming Tues/Wed of next week)

Which of the following is an error in this code segment, which reads 2 integers and prints their sum?

addi \$v0, \$zero, 5 syscall add \$t0, \$zero, \$v0 syscall add \$a0, \$t0, \$v0 addi \$v0, \$zero, 1 syscall

- A. Syntax error
- B. May not read both values
- C. Assuming it reads both values, it may not print anything
- D. Assuming it prints, it may print the wrong value
- E. Not exactly one of the above

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```
Which line has an error in the translation of the code below?
     if(\$s0 < \$t0)
                                  (E = not exactly one)
           $s0++;
     else
           $t0++;
     ble $s0, $t0, else
                            #A
     addi $s0, $s0, 1
                            #B
     b
          done
else: addi $t0, $t0, 1
                            #C
     b
           done
                            #D
done:
```

```
Which line has an error in the translation of the code below?
     if(\$s0 < \$t0)
                                  (E = not exactly one)
           $s0++;
     else
           $t0++;
     ble $s0, $t0, else
                            #A (should be bge)
     addi $s0, $s0, 1
                            #B
     b
          done
else: addi $t0, $t0, 1
                            #C
           done
     b
                            #D
done:
```

```
Which of the following translates the loop below? while($t0 < $s0) { ... } (E: not exactly one)
```

```
A. loop: blt $t0, $s0, done #body
```

b loop

done:

B. b test

top: #body

test: blt \$t0, \$s0, top

C. bgt \$t0, \$s0, end

body: #body

blt \$t0, \$s0, body

end:

D. begin: ble \$s0, \$t0, done

#body

b begin

done:

```
Which of the following translates the loop below? while (\$t0 < \$s0) \{ ... \} (E: not exactly one)
```

A. loop: blt \$t0, \$s0, done #body

b loop

done:

B. b test

top: #body

test: blt \$t0, \$s0, top

C. bgt \$t0, \$s0, end

body: #body

blt \$t0, \$s0, body

end:

D. begin: ble \$s0, \$t0, done

#body

b begin

done:

```
read integer num
read integer size
int i=0;
while(i<size) {</pre>
   int j=0;
   while(j<num) {</pre>
      int k=0;
      while(k<size) {</pre>
                                                     //period is character 46
         System.out.print('.');
         k++;
      System.out.print(' ');
                                                     //space is character 32
      j++;
                                                     //newline is character 10
   System.out.println();
   i++;
```