# CS 214: Introduction to Computing Systems

1/6/25

#### This class

- Systems issues every programmer needs to understand
  - Parallelism: doing more than one thing at once
  - Memory system: not as simple and uniform as previously presented
  - Security: limiting who can do what with the system

- Low-level programming
  - C/C++ and assembly language

# Policy summary

- Online book
- Doing Peer Instruction (clicker and online polls)
- You can use 2 late days
- You can work together on homework, but make sure everyone creates and understands their own solution

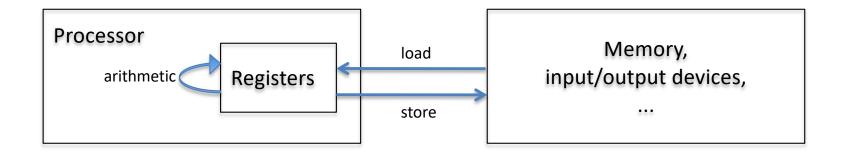
# Any other policy questions?

- A. Yes
- B. Yes
- C. No
- D. No
- E. What class is this again?

#### Extra credit (and cool opportunities)

- Faculty candidate visiting at end of the week
  - Teaching demo
  - Research talk
  - Taking to lunch

## Assembly instructions in one slide



## Useful registers

\$zero always stores 0

\$a0, \$a1, ..., \$a3 arguments to functions

\$v0, \$v1 function results and expression evaluation

\$t0, \$t1, ..., \$t9 unsaved temporaries

\$s0, \$s1, ..., \$s7 saved temporaries